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## Comment Of The Day

Mr K out on  
a limb

THE Soviet Premier's sudden lunge against the United Nations and its Secretary, Mr Dag Hammarskjöld, stems from one specific event: the humiliating defeat Russia's diplomacy has suffered in the Congo. Russia was not only out-maneuvred by the speed and extent of American aid, but out-voted by the very group in the UN whose active support and co-operation it sought.

Mr Khrushchev's present tactics suggest he no longer cares how many neutrals he affronts, whether they are Swedes like Mr Hammarskjöld or Indians like Mr Nehru. His aim now is to champion immediate independence in colonial territories and to create a United Nations that would be virtually impotent to intervene in the resulting chaos.

It is perhaps unnecessary to remind Mr Khrushchev that the UN suited his purposes well enough during the Suez crisis when that organisation demanded—and secured—the withdrawal of British and French troops from the Canal; and again during the Congo crisis when it brought about the evacuation of Belgian troops. But it seems that the Soviet leader is not prepared to abide by world opinion when it happens to run counter to Russia's own aims.

Mr Khrushchev's jaunty arrogance in the United Nations, his sneering contempt of the United States, his cheerful defiance of his American detractors, his clowning statesmanship wherever he goes, make him a complex, unpredictable and dangerous adversary. That by going as far out on a limb as he has in insulting Mr Hammarskjöld's integrity and by appealing to the most irresponsible and inflammatory elements in colonial territories, he invites the distrust and revulsion of all who respect and value a law-abiding society and a stable and responsible administration.

THE prospect of chaos engulfing new-born nations will of course cheer only the Communists who now seem convinced that only by war and disorder can they make new territorial gains. Only by frustrating the evolution of a fully responsible and politically conscious nation can communism enter as saviour. It almost happened that way in the Congo. It is conceivable that a country even less prepared for self-government may succumb fully and completely to Soviet domination.

Mr Khrushchev's call for immediate independence for all colonies was not addressed to the West so much as the Lumumbas of colonial Africa, encouraging them to the worst kinds of political recklessness in order to qualify for Soviet patronage and help. This may have been done, as cables suggest today, to show Peking that it has lost none of its revolutionary fervour. But what it means is an indefinite period of stepped-up tension in which Russia will not hesitate to use the most desperate measures to establish its supremacy. And nothing, not even the United Nations, will be allowed to stand in its way.

# Steering Committee votes no debate on China U.S. SCORES FIRST VICTORY

## Recommendation to go to UN General Assembly

United Nations, Sept. 27.  
The General Assembly's steering committee tonight endorsed a U.S. proposal to shelve for the rest of this session the question of ousting Nationalist China from the United Nations in favour of the Peking regime.

The vote was 12 to seven, with one abstention. China, Canada, India, France, Haiti, Italy, Japan, Pakistan, Panama, Sudan, Britain, and the United States voted for the U.S. resolution. Opposing it were Bulgaria, Ceylon, Iraq, Rumania, Russia, Venezuela and Yugoslavia.

### New member

Russia counted on the influx of new members—15 from Africa and Cyprus—to cut down, if not reverse, the 44 to 28 vote by which the Assembly upheld a similar U.S. resolution last year.

### Outrageous

Leading off the debate on one of the Assembly's most controversial issues, Mr Wadsworth detailed the record of the Peking regime in recent years, charging that it practices violence and subversion and is guilty of outrageous behaviour.

He mentioned specifically the overthrow of the Dalai Lama's government in Tibet, threats of war against the Chinese Nationalists and intervention in the Congo.

### Urgent need

Mr Valerian Zorin, Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, replied that there was "an urgent need" to include in the agenda of the Assembly the Chinese representation question.

From year to year a "direful situation was becoming ever more unbearable, when a founder member with the world's largest population was deprived of its legitimate right to be a member of the United Nations," he said.

The behaviour was concerned, that conduct could in no sense be compared with the conduct of the United States.

There had been only yesterday a "rather detailed exposition by one of the representatives of a Latin American country, and thus we had an opportunity of taking a very close look at the United States," he said.

Mr Zorin was referring to the four-and-a-half-hour speech of Dr Fidel Castro the Cuban Premier.

If the Chinese People's Republic had been the aggressor in Korea, as had been alleged, why was it that the Korean people were expelling the stooges of the United States from South Korea, why was it that the peoples forces have left North Korea while we still see the United States forces in South Korea?" he asked.

Of course, he said, the United States would like to have as the representatives of China those who are supported by the United States because that would be "much more convenient" but it would not be in the interests of the Chinese people.

—UPI, AP and Reuter.

## Possibility of solving Laos war

Vientiane, Sept. 27.  
Diplomatic sources said tonight prospects have brightened for a settlement of Laos' 17-day-old civil war between the neutralist government of Premier Souvanna Phouma and fighting rebels under Gen. Phoumi Nosavan.

The optimistic reports came after government paratroopers took the initiative against Phoumi forces earlier today.

Troopers were air dropped both north and south of rebel headquarters at Savannakhet, 100 miles southeast of here, and reportedly cut off the main roads to Gen. Phoumi's stronghold.

### TOKEN FORCE

The government units involved represent only a token force—but much of the area surrounding Savannakhet is controlled by pro-Communist Pathet Lao guerrillas, who are violently opposed to Gen. Phoumi.

Premier Souvanna has pledged to seek peace with the Pathet Lao.

Western diplomats here said the bold government move against Savannakhet could well turn the tide against Gen. Phoumi. The anti-Communist general broke with the Souvanna government on September 10, declaring he would not compromise with the Pathet Lao.

Informed sources said Gen. Phoumi may become more amenable now to Laotian King Bhumibol's repeated calls for a meeting of all military commanders to end the conflict.

This could clear the way for peace negotiations with the Pathet Lao, which has been carrying out guerrilla warfare for six years. —AP.

## K: UN Charter must be revised

New York, Sept. 27.  
The Soviet Premier, Mr Nikita S. Khrushchev, said tonight that the entire United Nations Charter must be revised because of changes in the world since the organization was founded in 1945.

Mr Khrushchev, facing a diplomatic defeat in his attempt to oust the UN Secretary-General, Mr Dag Hammarskjöld, in favour of a three-man committee to head the world organization, broadened his demands for changing the UN structure at a Czech reception.

Mr Khrushchev told this correspondent that there have been sweeping changes since 1945.

"There are (now) one billion people in the socialist camp," he said. "There are new nations in Asia and Africa."

"When the United Nations was organized, it was dominated by the United States, and the United States wants to continue to dominate it. This cannot go on." —UPI.

### LONDON MURDER

## Two get death sentence

London, Sept. 27.  
Two men were sentenced to death and a third jailed for life here yesterday for the murder of 23-year-old Allen Jee on a lonely footpath in the Isleworth district of London last June.

A 17-year-old youth who was also found guilty of capital murder by an Old Bailey jury will be detained until the Queen's pleasure is known.

Under British law, no person under the age of 18 can receive a death sentence.

The jury found Norman Harris, 23, and George Forsyth, 18, guilty of the capital murder of Jee.

Christopher Louis Darby, 23, was found not guilty of capital murder but guilty of simple murder and sentenced to life imprisonment.

Jee died in hospital two days after being found with head injuries.

He was attacked on his way home from seeing his fiancée only several days after he had become engaged to her. —China Mail Special.

## Big nuclear exercise in Europe

Washington, Sept. 27.  
A U.S. nuclear naval force jumped to battle stations today on the eve of a make-believe battle for Europe.

Pilots, gunners, admirals and seamen blared for action when bugles blared and chimes sounded general quarters.

Jet fighters zoomed aloft from the carriers Shinnig La, Saratoga, and Essex to scout any move by aggressors in this NATO land and sea exercise stretching from the Arctic to the Mediterranean.

Vice-Adm. Harold T. Determann's forces are scheduled today to launch nuclear air raids against aggressor invaders battling NATO armies in West Germany.

Third Air Force bombers from Britain, French Air Force planes and NATO submarines are attempting to prevent Adm. Determann's forces from supplying nuclear air counterattacks. —UPI.

## —But K says it's up to Eisenhower

New York, Sept. 27.  
Mr Khrushchev, tonight, declared that the initiative for healing the breach between himself and President Eisenhower did not rest with him.

The Soviet Premier made this statement to the Uruguayan Vice-President, Senor Eduardo Acevedo at a reception given by the Uruguayan delegation at a hotel in Manhattan.

The Uruguayan Vice-President asked the Soviet leader bluntly if it would not be possible for an Mr Eisenhower to meet together in one room during the United Nations General Assembly.

Mr Khrushchev, who was surrounded by other guests, replied: "I will reply frankly. It is not I who destroyed the good relations which were attained at Camp David."

"He (Eisenhower) destroyed those good relations," he said. "He sent the U-2 plane over our territory."

The Uruguayan Vice-President interjected: "No one must say it is too late for reconciliation."

Mr Khrushchev, nodding his head vigorously, then declared: "I certainly agree... the initiative should lie with that side who broke the good relations." —Reuter.

### STOP PRESS

Leopoldville, Sept. 27.  
A small explosion broke through the roof of the newspaper "Kwango" today.

Damage seemed to be slight, but the blast shook the whole building.

The newspaper had suspended publication ten days ago. —AP.

## Congo leaders summoned to debate crisis

Leopoldville, Sept. 27.  
Colonel Joseph Mobutu, the army strong man, announced today he had summoned a round-table conference of Congolese leaders to consider the continuing crisis.

At the same time, a senior United Nations official warned that sections of the Congo's economy would collapse within weeks unless the UN could deal with a stable executive which could sign authorisations for technical aid.

Colonel Mobutu said he hoped the conference would meet "in a matter of days." He had called it after consultations with President Joseph Kasavubu and his rival, Mr Patrice Lumumba.

It was not known whether Mr Mobutu would attend, but contacts between his emissaries and those of Mr Kasavubu were believed to have taken place in Brazzaville to consider the role Mr Tshombe would be prepared to allow Mr Lumumba to play in exchange for associating himself with the Central Government.

Mr Tshombe's attitude was considered to be one of the keys to the situation since his

## Europeans killed in Katanga

Elisabethville, Sept. 27.  
The two European businessmen missing in the Katanga region of secessionist Katanga Province were killed in an ambush, a well-informed source said tonight.

The same source said that two Katangan gendarmes (armed police) were killed at the same time as the Europeans.

The Europeans, cotton buyers, were reportedly on a "goodwill mission" in an attempt to calm down hot-headed tribesmen. —AP.

province provides 60 per cent of the Congo's revenue.

One of the rival premiers, Mr Joseph Ileo, today branded Mr Lumumba's government as illegal and said that re-establishing it would lead the country back to anarchy.

Mr Sture Linner, Technical Director of the UN civil operation in the Congo, told a press conference today that if things go on as at present sections of the economy would collapse in a matter of weeks.

He said the chief trouble was that the UN could find no stable Congolese executive to deal with, and sign authorisations for UN technical aid.

He outlined the problems of dealing with three different and rival governments.

He spoke of desperate appeals for help from all over the country, and not being able to provide it because of the lack of Congolese organisations to accept the aid.

"A real constructive board could begin here if we could get the necessary co-operation from the local authorities," he said. —Reuter.

### BOMB INCIDENT

Leopoldville, Sept. 27.  
A small explosion broke through the roof of the newspaper "Kwango" today.

Damage seemed to be slight, but the blast shook the whole building.

The newspaper had suspended publication ten days ago. —AP.

## Radio ham claims he heard astronaut

Berne, Sept. 27.  
A Swiss radio technician claimed today he picked up the voice of a Soviet rocket pilot on the frequency band the Russians use for their satellite transmitters.

Walter Kunz, 40, of Muenchenstein, near Basel, told the newspaper Basler Nachrichten he heard a Russian speaking male voice on this frequency for about 25 seconds on September 17.

According to the newspaper, which printed his statement with reservations, the voice kept repeating three words, sounding something like "Kaz-Dra-Tri" which would roughly correspond to one-two-three in Russian.

### CLEAR AND LOUD

According to the newspaper story Kunz said the voice was clear and loud but the speaker sounded excited. Kunz believes the speaker was a Soviet rocket pilot, but the paper made it clear that he could not substantiate his belief.

Kunz, who claims conditions for receiving the mysterious broadcast were far better in Muenchenstein than they were in the United States at the time, was unable to explain why he took more than a week to reveal his alleged discovery. —AP.

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## NEW SOVIET MOVE TO REVIVE ARMS TALKS

United Nations, Sept. 27.  
The Soviet Union was reported today to have put in a resolution on disarmament, proposing that India, Ghana, Indonesia, the United Arab Republic, and Mexico be added to the ten-nation committee which broke up at Geneva last June.

The document was not published immediately, and full details were not disclosed; but Soviet sources said that it was handed to the UN Secretary-General for translation, processing and distribution.

It was expected to be circulated later in the day.

### 'Past talks'

The ten members of the Geneva disarmament committee as originally constituted were: Britain, France, the United States, Canada, and Italy (on the western side); and the Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Rumania and Bulgaria (representing the Soviet bloc).

The five Communist delegates abruptly walked out of the negotiations on June 27, alleging that the West was not willing to talk seriously. Diplomatic observers noted that the reported Soviet proposal urged regional representation in any new negotiations of countries from Asia, Africa, the Middle East and Latin America.

Thus, the voice of all the continents would be heard in disarmament talks, if the proposal were accepted.

### Not averse

But the West is known not to be averse to an increase in representation of the committee by the addition of a few uncommitted countries, provided that the membership of any new negotiating body is kept at a minimum.

The West feels that serious negotiations can only be carried out in a group which is not unbalanced.

A United States spokesman, commenting on the reported Soviet proposal, said it was "not a question of the structure of the negotiating body but rather a question of Soviet willingness to negotiate with integrity" for an equitable and realistic agreement on disarmament.

The spokesman recalled that there had been a number of negotiating bodies in the past which the Soviet Union had boycotted or threatened to boycott. —Reuter.







# SOVIET SENDS PUZZLING NOTE

## Confuses issue on the status of Berlin

Berlin, Sept. 28. Soviet Russia today gave full support to East Germany in its squeeze on Berlin and told the United States to prevent what it called "illegal" use of the air corridors to the isolated city.

The Soviet stand was taken in a note from the Soviet Union to the governments of the United States, Britain and France.

The Soviet note did not repudiate the four-power status of Berlin. Since the end of World War II the city has been under joint rule of the Russian and the three other Western powers.

Nor did it explain, as Soviet officials promised it would, just what the Russians now mean by the term.

### Revenge seekers

Instead, it made the situation more puzzling by referring to Berlin both as having four-power status, and as being the capital of the "German Democratic Republic."

It also accused the Western powers of using the air corridors "illegally to bring revenge seekers to meetings in West Berlin."

"The Soviet Government insists," the note concluded, "that the Government of the United States undertake the necessary measures to prevent the activity of revenge seekers in West Berlin, and that the Government of the United States in the future prevent the illegal use of means of communication placed at the disposal of the United States of America to assure the needs of its garrison."

This could refer to roads and rail lines as well as air lanes.—AP.

## Researchers discover 'tree societies'

New York, Sept. 27. Researchers at Madison have found that many forest trees join themselves to gather through natural root grafts, forming a "tree society" in which the members can in effect support one another.

But also they can compete strongly for the available nutrient supply.

Theodore T. Kozlowski, a University of Wisconsin Forester, and John H. Cooley, a U.S. Department of Agriculture Research Forester, found such grafts common with several Wisconsin evergreens and broad leaf trees.

But the natural grafts take place only between trees of the same species, with possible rare exceptions, they said.

### FINDINGS

The natural grafts result in an actual union of the live tissues of the trees, permitting sap to pass from one tree to another, the researchers said.

Roots as small as an eighth of an inch in diameter form natural grafts, and the unions usually take place where roots are growing more or less at right angles with each other.

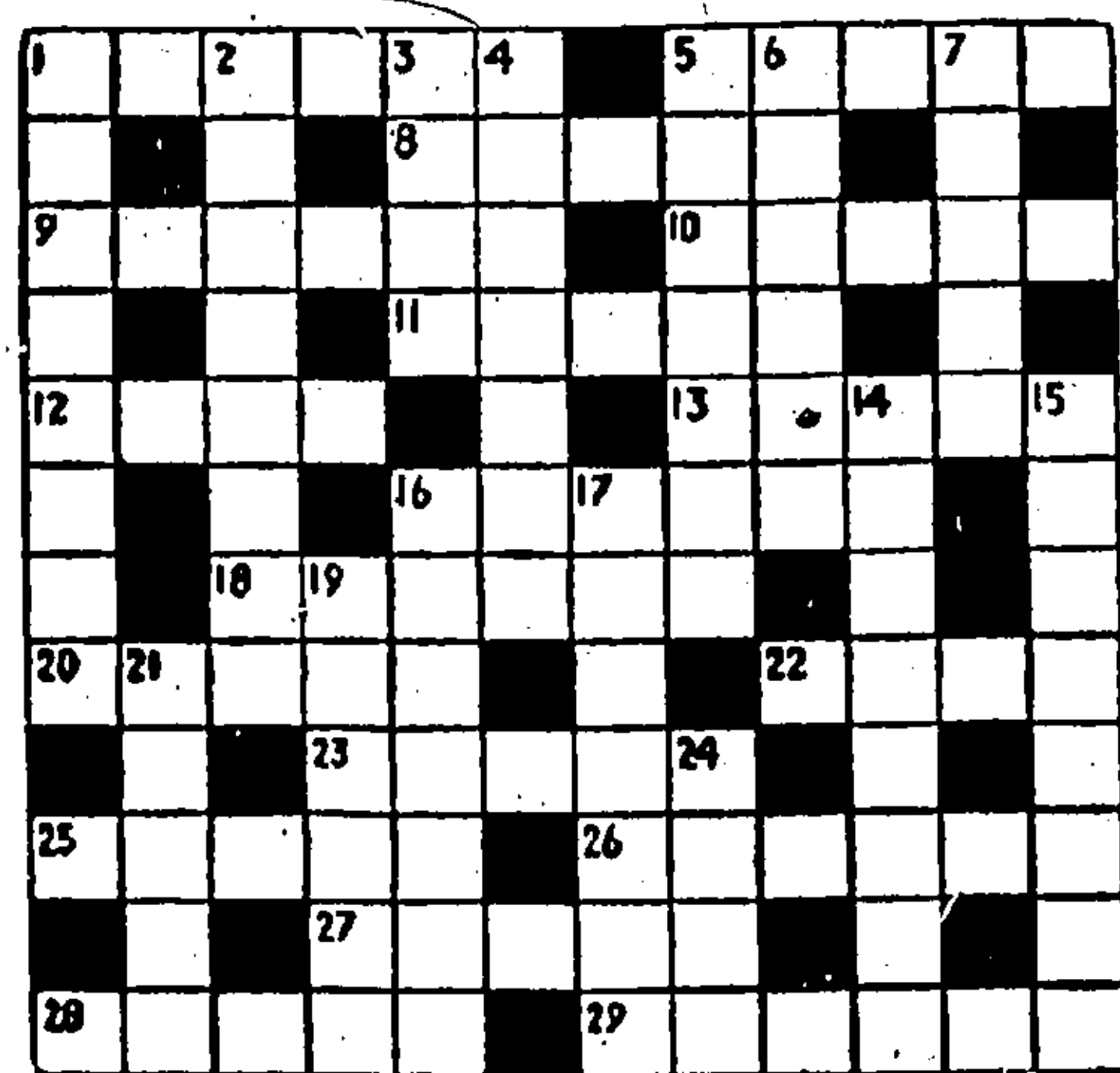
The findings of the two men also suggest that wind sway helps to promote grafts on trees growing in soft ground or bogs.—UPI.

## Burglars make a sweet haul

New York, Sept. 27. Police were not sure if the burglars who entered the Youngs Beverage Co. in Buffalo had sweet teeth or unquenchable thirst.

Police said the burglars took a 100lb bag of sugar and 25 cases of assorted soft drinks.—UPI.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**

1 Bowler's objective (6).  
5 Not small-like (5).  
8 Go through and steal (5).  
9 Beast in a fur coat (6).  
10 Tip - top accommodation? (5).  
11 Important age (5).  
12 What the stars foretell? (4).  
13 Author of "Bradybush" (5).  
14 Put in an advertisement? (6).  
18 Accessory of a removal man? (6).  
20 Kind of antidote (5).  
22 Time on its hands? (4).  
23 Norwegian dramatist (5).  
25 People Boadicea led (5).  
26 Term familiar in boxing circles (6).  
27 Typically French reception (5).  
28 Moves heavily (5).  
29 Spaced out (6).

**DOWN**

1 Are there seven? (8).  
2 More often seen than a peer (8).  
3 The Sheerness Fleet (4).  
4 Male dress necessities (7).  
5 He works even less (7).  
6 Seems doubtful if it is a sheep (6).  
7 Where you might expect to find Stonehenge (5).  
14 Get there! (8).  
15 Underlined (8).  
16 Verse forms (7).  
17 Quite a number (7).  
19 Bankrupt? (6).  
21 Go one better (5).  
24 Pound? (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 3 Ages, 7 Canal, 8 Airy, 9 Jinx, 10 Minimum, 12 Bare, 13 Noted, 15 Mete, 16 Annual, 21 Unite, 23 Taken, 26 Pies, 29 Redeems, 30 Curs, 31 Will, 32 Perky, 33 Lawn, Down: 1 Cabin, 2 Cabinet, 4 Grimo, 5 Saxe, 6 Bree, 9 June, 11 Motel, 13 Z-cue, 14 Abby, 16 Dred, 17 Lamp, 18 M.C.E., 20 Nineveh, 22 Eke, 24 Arrow, 25 Smoke, 27 Ible, 28 Roll.



After Communists Don

Cook and Arthur Rewe had been evicted by massive police action (see yesterday's service) from the council flats in which they had barricaded themselves as protest against the raising of rents by St Pancras Borough Council, there was a day of almost continual violence in the borough. Culmination came in what amounted to a pitched battle between 500 police and 1,000 demonstrators outside St Pancras Town Hall last night.

## 'Venus' returns to Germany and a thief thanks his victim

Frankfurt, Sept. 27. The 400-year-old painting "Venus" by Lucas Cranach the Elder which disappeared from the Frankfurt Art Institute Museum last December has been found in a locker in the Munich railroad station, police said today.

A 10,000 Deutsche mark (about \$2,350) reward had been offered by the Art Institute to anyone, even the thief, who would return the work, valued at around 250,000 Deutsche marks (about \$60,000).

The day the painting disappeared a young girl saw a man carrying a package about its size, but her testimony did not greatly aid the investigation.

### Strong accent

On Sunday morning, police headquarters at the Munich station received a telephone call that led to the opening of locker number 978, where "Venus" was found.

The informer spoke with a strong foreign accent.

Another call to Central Police Headquarters repeated the same information, and added that the caller "was in a hurry because he would leave immediately by plane for Guatemala."

A check-up at the airport proved fruitless, a note, found with the painting, said "returned from Guatemala. We have copied, thanks to the German people."—APF.

### Adenauer speaks on

**atomic weapons**

Bonn, Sept. 27. Dr. Konrad Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, said today that anyone who wished to deprive the West German forces of tactical atomic weapons was "a fool or even worse," a spokesman of his Christian Democratic Party said.

The spokesman told a press conference the Chancellor made the remark in an attack on the Social Democrats, the main opposition party, at a meeting of the Christian Democratic Party's Bundestag (Lower House) group.

The Social Democrats oppose the atomic arming of the forces, which is already under way, warheads remain under American control.

The spokesman quoted the Chancellor as saying that technical developments had produced a larger number of types of tactical atomic weapons.

It would be irresponsible for the West German forces to be without them.—Reuters.

## Cuban air force 'buzzing' U.S. planes and craft

Havana, Sept. 27. Cuban Air Force fighter planes are harassing U.S. Naval aircraft training over international waters off Cuba, according to reports reaching here today.

## Paris air strike off

Paris, Sept. 27. Striking air traffic control personnel returned to their jobs at Paris' two airports, Le Bourget and Orly, tonight ending a day-long the up in air traffic in and out of the capital.

The strike began this morning when the control staff walked out in support of their demands for a higher job classification status.

During a 12-hour period at each airport international traffic was brought to a virtual standstill. But due to the clear weather, a number of domestic flights were able to operate without the assistance of the control staff.—Reuters.

## Eloquent British legacy

Lagos, Sept. 27. The pro-Federal Government newspaper West African Pilot said in an editorial today that Britain was leaving Nigeria "a legacy that will for ever speak eloquently in her favour."

Independence — to be marked at a ceremony on Saturday attended by Princess Alexandra — was only the end of Nigeria's colonial status, the paper declared, and "not the termination of our British connection," which "we shall ever cherish."—China Mail Special.

## THE LONG ARM OF THE LAW

## HAMMARSKJOLD FAVOURED TO WIN NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

Oslo, Sept. 27. United Nations Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold was believed today to be the leading contender for the Nobel Peace Prize in 1960.

Names of possible candidates are always a closely guarded secret.

The Nobel Committee of the Norwegian Parliament was scheduled to meet here within the next few days to choose from a list of 35 names, believed to include those of British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan, Indian Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru, and Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba.

It was believed that Hammarskjold had the best chance of getting the prize.

However the recommendation for the award can only be made on the basis of events in the preceding year.

### Very popular

Hammarskjold's work in favour of settling the Congo crisis could not be taken into account for this year's prize, which by tradition is assigned to the man who has made some outstanding contribution to peace and understanding among peoples.

Informed circles here pointed out that the choice of Hammarskjold as this year's Nobel Peace Prize winner would certainly be very popular and would represent a reply to the criticism, often made of the committee's choice, that they have picked some little known person whose accomplishments dated back to the often distant past.

This year's Peace Prize will amount to 250,000 Norwegian crowns (\$35,700).—APF.

## U.S. DISMISS CUBAN CHARGES

United Nations, Sept. 27. The United States tonight dismissed a sweeping charges levelled against it by Cuban Premier Fidel Castro.

The U.S. Ambassador James J. Wadsworth made a 90-second reply in the General Assembly to the four-hour, 28-minute speech in which Castro yesterday charged the United States with "imperialism" and "aggression" against his revolutionary government.

### "NOT NEW"

Mr Wadsworth told the Assembly most of the charges made against the United States were "not new and have already been answered" in the U.N. Security Council and the Organization of American States, both of which bodies have rejected them.

He said the United States stood ready to co-operate with a Good Offices Committee set up in August at San Jose, Costa Rica, by the OAS Foreign Ministers to deal with U.S.-Cuban relations. Cuba, he said, ignored these efforts.—UPI.

## Hussein doesn't want to see Nasser at General Assembly

London, Sept. 27. King Hussein of Jordan, who arrived here today on his way to New York to attend the United Nations General Assembly, said he had no wish to see United Arab Republic President Gamal Abdel Nasser while there.

The King said that Nasser, who is also attending the General Assembly, assigns "this been responsible for many crimes in many parts of the world" and for "many of the problems facing my country."

Asked what he thought of Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's speech at the Assembly, the King said, "With this sort of attitude, no one can get very far."

He added that a break-up of the UN would be a "serious blow to peace."

King Hussein admitted that Jordan's troops had been moving along the northern border of Jordan and the Syrian Province of the UAR.

He added: "At the same time, UAR troops are also along our border."—APF.

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## DEATH

KEW, Heather Rose, nee Abloom,  
beloved wife of Arthur J. Kew,  
passed away peacefully at 8.37  
a.m. on Tuesday, 28th September,  
1960. Body resting at the  
Hongkong General Funeral  
Parlour at 4.15 p.m. on Thurs-  
day, 29th September and burial  
will be held in the Colonial  
Cemetery Chapel at 4.30 p.m.  
(Australian papers please copy)

## ANNOUNCEMENT

A SOLEMN REQUIEM MASS will  
be offered at St Theresa's  
Church for the repose of the  
soul of the late Mrs Julia Maria  
Pereira Lopez on Friday,  
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Chinese, Potted Plants, 2000's.

## FOR SALE

ODGEN WATER PURIFIER removes  
all harmful bacteria, chlorine, dirt,  
taste, provides healthful water  
today more than 30,000,000 people  
use Odgen Water Purifier.  
Ideal for restaurants, hotels, ho-  
tels, homes—Anglo-Chinese, Ped-  
der Building, 2003.

ARRIVES SHORTLY. The new  
Kenwood "Chef" arrives. This  
Kenwood U.K. retail price \$33-3-0,  
U.K. retail price \$33-3-0, our special  
"Advance Order" price \$29-9-0, special  
U.K. delivery price \$29-10-11.  
View at G.E.C. Showrooms, Tel.  
31135.

NEW, NEW, NEW! With its wonder-  
ful attachments, the new Kenwood  
"Chef" liquidizes, blends, purees and  
pulps. It peels potatoes and veg-  
etables. Mince ..... everything  
from meat to nuts. Grates, slices and  
slices and grates, steams and cuts.  
Grinds coffee, slices beans and shells  
peas. Extracts fruit and vegetable  
juices ..... even opens cans!  
No other machine will do so many  
different and tedious jobs for you.

"OLYMPIA" Hong Kong's top sell-  
ing typewriter. People's  
choice for years of trouble-free  
service. Many colours and models  
to choose from. Olympia, 100 A-B  
Chatham Road, Kowloon,  
Tel. 67150.

## PREMISES TO LET ISLAND

20 LET — 12-C Macdonnell Road,  
3rd floor, Pak Fai Mansion. Sitting  
and dining room, three bedrooms, 2  
bathrooms, kitchen, servants  
quarters, garage, fully furnished in-  
cluding refrigerator, gas cooker,  
television, telephone, unobstructed  
harbour view. Phone 20220.

## PREMISES WANTED

AMERICAN business man wishes  
attractive Tsimshatsui furnished flat  
with large room, \$200 to \$400 per  
week. Please phone 6221 ext 246.

## TUITION GIVEN

SEWING/DRESSMAKING CLASSES —  
"Make beautiful dresses yourself!"  
Complete training. Autumn classes  
opening October. Apply "Jeon,"  
20 Wanching Road, Telephone  
75004.

## WANTED KNOWN

AIRCONDITION your home now.  
Be always prepared against the heat  
and humidity of this uncertain  
climate. Avail yourselves of our  
new special off-season hire-purchase  
plan, as low as \$75 monthly for a  
new Citizen Airline, 1 1/2 ton  
conditioner. No down-payment re-  
quired. Call Citizen Air Conditioning Co.,  
207/30 Alexander House, Tel.  
30341.

2-PAGE COLOUR BROCHURE.  
Write or call for free copy of  
"Making Life Easy" by Good House-  
keeping. Tells all about the new  
Kewwood "Chef" G.E.C. Show-  
rooms, Union House Arcade, Tel.  
31135.

HOLLYWOOD BEAUTY PARLOUR.  
For a soft and casual feminine  
look. Dress in and have a new hair  
style and be in style with the rest  
of the world. 60 Hart Avenue,  
Kowloon, Tel. 00107.

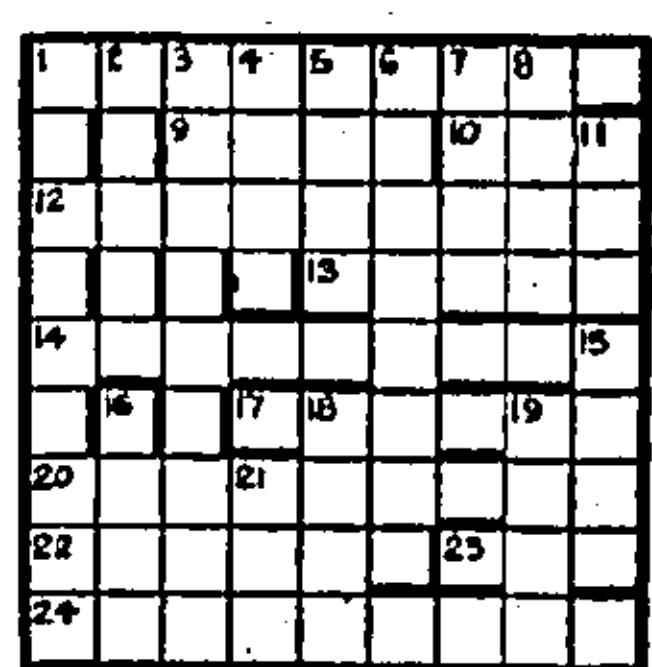
## NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that  
KAM CHOI KUEN (甘秋傑)  
alias KAM KWAI-FUN (甘  
桂芬) of No. 127, Leighton  
Road (2nd fl.), Hongkong is  
applying to the Governor for  
naturalization, and that any  
person who knows any reason  
why naturalization should not  
be granted should send a writ-  
ten and signed statement of  
the facts to the Colonial  
Secretary, Colonial Secreta-  
riat, Hongkong.

## To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD  
Space for commercial  
advertising should be  
booked not later than  
noon on Wednesday.  
For the SOUTH CHINA  
MORNING POST and the  
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours  
before date of publication.  
Special Arrangements  
and Classified Advertis-  
ments as usual.

## CROSSWORD



Across  
1. Old writer. (9)  
2. Girl's name. (3)  
3. Not changed. (9)  
4. Change. (5)  
5. Supplied with licence. (9)  
6. Fish. (4)  
7. Down. (9)  
8. Fish. (4)  
9. Canadian animal. (3)  
10. Recently. (9)

Down  
1. Weapon. (9) 2. Feeling. (5)  
3. Full of earth. (9)  
4. Small apartment. (4)  
5. Kiss me. (9)  
6. Small make up. (8)  
7. Unusual. (9)  
8. Tropical. (9)  
9. Working. (9)  
10. Fish. (4)  
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MAIL.

— London Express Service.



ABOVE: Miss Olga Deterding has everything: person-  
ality, looks, and a fortune big enough to make the  
world her fawning slave. And she has a conscience.  
Not the usual rich woman's chairman-of-a-charity-  
committee conscience, but a sense of duty strong  
enough to send her out nursing in Dr Albert  
Schweitzer's leper colony at Lambarene, East Africa.  
In Lambarene's rigid regime of selfless service her  
money is as meaningless as if she had become a nun.  
Two months ago she returned to England for an  
operation at London's hospital for tropical diseases—  
which is how photographer William Lovelace happened  
to see the world's most eligible heiress listening to a  
speaker in Trafalgar Square. The subject was the  
Congo.

## Britannia gets another refit

London.  
The royal yacht Britannia is to undergo another refit this  
month, the eighth since she was completed, nearly  
seven years ago.

Apart from the normal work  
carried out during a refit, ex-  
perts will try to eliminate two  
defects which have always  
troubled the ship. These are ex-  
cessive vibration from her en-  
gines at certain speeds, and soot  
deposits on the deck.

An Admiralty spokesman said  
yesterday that the refit was a  
routine one.

"She was due for it this  
summer but it had to be pos-  
tponed to the autumn because  
of Princess Margaret's honey-  
moon trip," he said. "Various  
trials have been carried out in  
the past with baffles and other  
contrivances to get rid of the  
soot deposits."

## SPECIAL FUEL

"It is hoped to deal with this  
trouble now by burning special  
diesel fuel under the main  
boilers instead of the usual  
crude black furnace oil."

The vibration? "It is not  
serious," said the spokesman.  
"It occurs only at certain speeds  
and is a bit annoying." This, it  
is hoped, will be cured by  
adjustments to the main  
engines.

It is unlikely that the Queen  
and Prince Philip will visit  
Britannia when they visit India  
and Pakistan early next year.  
A Buckingham Palace spokes-  
man said last night "Arrange-  
ments have not yet been made  
but it is 90 per cent certain that  
they will fly."

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting  
shown below are those for un-  
registered correspondence &  
parcels posted at GPO, Hongkong.  
The latest posting times else-  
where which, in general, are  
earlier than the GPO times can  
be ascertained by enquiry at the  
local office.

The latest posting times for  
registered articles are generally  
one hour earlier than the times  
shown below under the heading  
"Letter Mail."

Dates and times shown be-  
low are subject to change  
without notice.

MAILS FOR CHINA & MACAO  
By Air & Surface  
CHINA: Daily except Saturday  
& Sunday (Letter Mail) 7 am,  
Saturday only (Letter Mail) 7 am &  
5 pm. By Surface only

MACAO: Daily (except Sunday)  
(Letter Mail) 1 pm, 6 pm (Parcel  
Mail) 5 pm, Sunday (Letter Mail) 1  
pm.

MAILS FOR OTHER  
COUNTRIES  
By Air

Philippines, Guam (Letter  
Mail) 2 pm (Parcel Mail),  
Territory of Papua, New Guinea,  
Australia, New Zealand, Hongkong  
(Letter Mail) 4 pm (Parcel Mail) 3  
pm, North Borneo, Sarawak (Letter  
Mail) 5 pm, Hongkong (Letter Mail)  
Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Ceylon,  
India, Egypt (Letter Mail) 6 pm  
(Parcel Mail) 5 pm, Iran (Letter  
Mail) 6 pm.

By Surface (Letter Mail) Noon  
(Parcel Mail) 11 am.

## • BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

WHY, asks someone, are so  
many modern inventions  
useless? The answer is that  
people want something that  
sounds ingenious whether it  
serves any useful purpose, or  
not.

Into this category come the  
single, waterproof scissor, the  
collapsible egg-cup with a hole  
in the side, the pudding spoon  
with no handle, the tiny paper-  
weight made of tissue paper,  
the iron think for winding  
shoelaces round, the little can-  
vas bag that fly over rocking  
horses' noses, and, last and  
not least, the folding hand-lamp  
for melting snowballs.

## Defence plans

PLANS for a semi-independ-  
ent partial deterrent are  
well advanced. When it was  
found that no American war-  
head would fit the re-adapted  
Stratoliner Lunitak, a warhead  
which would not fit anything  
they had was sent to America,  
and then repurchased, in the  
hope that it might fit a rocket  
which we shall buy from them  
in 1968, if tests in 1966 show  
that it works. This rocket will  
be kept in three parts, one  
here, one in America, and the  
third at United Nations. Latest  
tests with the Lunitak have  
shown that it may quite likely  
work in less than two years  
after it has become out of date.

## Nothing to do with me

He leaves old handring  
posters out in the sun and rain  
for months to weather, and  
then tears them into pieces.  
These he sticks, old glue  
side up, on to the  
canvas in graded patterns.

(Art criticism)

AND people say that I exag-  
gerate what goes on today!

## Pileal egalitarianism

THE jockey hat put on a  
duke's hat by mistake  
should have been allowed to  
keep it, and the duke should  
have gone away wearing the  
jockey's cap. "If that is not  
democracy," comments a bolt-  
ed earl in a railway porter's  
vestment, "I should like to  
know what is."

## Portable noise

THE day radios which can  
be worn under the hat  
enable people to go on listening  
even when the hat is hung up  
or left in a cloakroom. When  
two people meet, there is no  
need to talk. No man needs take  
his hat off to a lady; the talk  
on currency or some poignant  
song is greeting enough.—Lon-  
don Express Service.

## TARGET

HOW many words of  
four letters  
can you make  
from the letters  
in the square  
below? In making  
each word, use  
each of the  
letters only once.  
The words must  
be in the list.  
No plurals; no foreign  
words; no proper  
names; no words  
beginning with  
TODAY. TARGET: 16 words,  
each 4 letters, very good; 27  
words, excellent. Solution to-  
morrow.

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION:  
Eyes, hips, hops, hoppers, de-  
lish, pier, pipe, plier, polse, pope, popish,  
pore, pose, power, power, prior, prize,  
prope, proper, prose, proser, prowe,  
robin, rope, rose, ripe, ripper, rope,  
serpish, ship, shipper, shipper, shipper,  
spire, spire, spire, spire, spire, spire,  
whisper, whisper, whisper, whisper, whisper,  
whorship, whorship.

London Express Service.

## CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

### RADIO HONGKONG

(FM—90mc, AM—370mc, 500kc)  
2.30 pm. Time Signal. Virtuosos.  
3.30 pm. Calypso Holiday. 3. Time  
Signal. We Love and Learn.  
4.30 pm. The C.P. Macgregor Show. 4.  
Footlight Favourites. 4.30. The Young  
Ideas. 5. Time Signal. Homebound  
Bounce. 6. Time Signal. The News  
from Hong Kong. 6.30. Interlude.  
6.45. Evening Star. 7.30. The News  
from America. 7.45. Some Talk of  
Alexander. 7.55. Weather Report. 8.  
Time Signal. The News. 8.15. Con-  
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Paramount's Unforgettable Drama of War!

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FINAL TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

SOMEONE ELSE'S HUSBAND AND SOMEONE ELSE'S WIFE...

**Strangers When We Meet**

KIRK DOUGLAS KIM NOVAK ERIN BARBARA KOVACS RUSH

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THE PLAYBOY OF THE 19TH CENTURY!

**SONG WITHOUT END**

THE STORY OF FRANZ LIST

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Directed by CHARLES Vidor

"SONG WITHOUT END" is better than "A SONG TO REMEMBER"

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She knew he MUST climb the "Killer Mountain" even if his life were at stake!

**THIRD MAN ON THE MOUNTAIN**

WALT DISNEY'S

RENEE-McARTHUR-MURDO-DONALD-LON-MAGNITH

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that college girl who can't help lovin' tall boys!

**tall story**

JOSHUA LOGAN'S

Supersaucy production of

anthony Perkins and Jane fonda

From WARNER BROS.

# TRAWLMEN RENEW STRIKE THREAT AGAINST ICELAND

Grimsby, Sept. 27.

British trawlers here today renewed their strike threat as an Icelandic trawler, the Svalbakur, loaded with 15,000 stone of cod, steamed towards the Humber.

## Canadian baronet will settle in Britain

Barnstaple, Sept. 27. Sir Robert Williams, 37-year-old Canadian railway worker who inherited an English baronetcy is coming to England after Christmas to settle down on the family's 2,000-acre estate at Heanton, North Devon.

Miss Winifred Williams, sister of the late Sir William Williams, the previous baronet who died earlier this year announced this yesterday. Miss Williams who lives at Upcott House the family seat, said she had received a letter from the new baronet saying he intends to bring over his wife and three children to settle down on the estate.

**CHARMING COUPLE** "They" are a charming couple, Miss Williams added. "Sir Robert likes the idea of living on the land and I hope we shall be able to carry on in much the same manner as we did when my brother was alive."

Robert, six foot tall, brackman, succeeded to the title and the estate in July on the death of his cousin the eighth baronet. He said in Winnipeg last month that the farm lands buildings and hunting lands he had inherited were probably worth more than £170,000.—China Mail Special.

## Politicians visit Kenya

Nairobi, Sept. 27. Twenty-two delegates of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association—representing all countries of the Commonwealth except Pakistan—arrived here last night on the second day of a week's tour of Kenya.

They met members of the Kenya Legislative Council at a tea and later at a "sundowner" party at the Parliament buildings.

Earlier in the day the delegates visited the Nakuru agricultural centre about 100 miles from here and spent one hour visiting the bird sanctuary on the shores of Lake Nakuru. They then visited the Nakuru Municipal Council's African community centre.

Today the delegates were touring Nairobi and visiting the Royal Nairobi National Park to see the game.

Tomorrow will be spent in a tour of the coffee farms near the city and a visit to the opening of the Royal Show.—China Mail Special.

## Capitol

— SHOWING TO-DAY — AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

**ALL NEW! HORROR OF DRACULA**

PETER CUSHING

MICHAEL COUGHAN MELISSA STANBOL

Not Suitable For Children!

— NEXT CHANGE —

"THE STOLEN KISS"

In Techniscope & Color

To-morrow At 11.30 P.M.

"I DIED A THOUSAND TIMES"

## PENNY BLACK LADY DIES

London, Sept. 27.

Mrs. Edith Field, known among the world's stamp collectors as "The Lady of the Penny Black," died in hospital at Totnes, Devon, yesterday at the age of 89. She was the widow of Mr. David Field, a leading London stamp dealer, and had an international reputation as a philatelist.

The penny black was the first postage stamp used in Great Britain and was issued in May 1840. Mrs. Field began her hobby when she was young and her collection of Cape of Good Hope triangular stamps, which she eventually sold for a substantial sum, is now owned by the Royal Philatelic Society. It was through her penny black collection, which was of an equally high standard, she became known as "The Lady of the Penny Black."

In 1930 she became the first woman chairman of the Philatelic Congress of Great Britain.—China Mail Special.

## Manufacturers to hear Duke's ideas

London, Sept. 27.

The Duke of Edinburgh will speak on some of Britain's industrial problems at a luncheon in London on November 10.

The luncheon is being given by the National Union of Manufacturers which represents about 5,000 medium and small British firms.

The National Union of Manufacturers did not know today what topics the Duke would choose for his speech.

It hoped he would refer to the problems of British exports more of which are needed to pay for the nation's increasing imports.

**STUDY CONFERENCE**

While in Canada last June, the Duke discussed plans for a study conference in Canada in 1962 on "the human consequences by the changing industrial environment in the Commonwealth and Europe." This will be the second conference of its kind. The Duke presided over the first at Oxford in 1950.—China Mail Special.

## UK unable to meet aid requests

Washington, Sept. 27.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Selwyn Lloyd, said today that Britain is unable to satisfy all the requests for bilateral aid which arrive "day after day."

Speaking before the annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank, Mr. Lloyd said, "At present, we are simply not in a position to extend substantially the area of our bilateral commitments."

The Chancellor stressed the considerable increase in economic and technical aid given by Britain to foreign countries. He said this aid had risen from £80 million in 1957-58 to £130 million in 1959, and would rise above \$160 million during the present year.—AFP.

## Torys to debate economic accord

London, Sept. 27.

The Conservative Party's annual conference at Scarborough next month will debate a resolution urging the Government to take positive steps to bring about "still closer economic cooperation" between the six-nation Common Market and the "Outer Seven" European Free Trade Association.

Britain is a member of the Outer Seven group.

The resolution asks the conference to say that if Western Europe works together economically, the gain both for world peace and prosperity will be enormous—and that if Western Europe were to become increasingly divided into rival blocs, the results would be correspondingly grave.

## OTHER RESOLUTIONS

Another resolution asks the conference to declare that it no longer regards Britain's obligations to the Commonwealth and Empire as an adequate reason for not associating the United Kingdom with that of the principal industrial countries of Europe.

Other resolutions advocate closer United Kingdom-European economic association—just with full and proper safeguards for the Commonwealth.

The main foreign affairs resolution "applauds with pride the leadership shown by Mr. Macmillan in his efforts to secure relief of world tension by just and peaceful negotiations."—China Mail Special.

## LEE ASTOR

LEE TO-DAY 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M. ASTOR TO-DAY 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

ALICE FOR MURDER

JACK HAWKINS

NIGEL PATRICK ROGER LIVSEY

RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH

THE LEAGUE OF GENTLEMEN

— NEXT CHANGE —

TERENCE MORGAN

HAZEL COURT

ROBERT BEATTY

THE NAKED MIRROR

## ROXY & BROADWAY

★ OPENING TO-DAY ★

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

GIANT ADVENTURE IN THE LAND OF GIANT DANGER!

**VALLEY OF THE REDWOODS**

JOHN HODSON LYNN BERNARD ED NELSON

Directed by WILLIAM W. WITNEY

Produced by LEO GORDON & DANIEL BLAUSS

As Associated Producers, Inc. Produced by LEO GORDON & DANIEL BLAUSS

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BROADWAY: To-morrow At 12.30 p.m.

"HANGING TREE" In Color

## ROXY & MAJESTIC

— NEXT CHANGE —

THEY DO WHAT THEY LOVE!

**MARILYN MONROE YVES MONTAND**

LET'S MAKE LOVE

JOHN RANDALL FRANKIE VAUGHAN

CINEMASCOPE Color by DeLuxe

Watch For The Grand Opening Date!

## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

— SHOWING SIMULTANEOUSLY TO-DAY —

4 SHOWS AT 2.30—5.00—7.25 & 9.45 P.M.

Please note change of times due to length of films.

**THE STORY OF RUTH**

THE ADVENTURES OF HUCKLEBERRY FINN

— NEXT CHANGE —

"THE ADVENTURES OF HUCKLEBERRY FINN"

"LET'S MAKE LOVE"

James Bond

BY DAN FLEMING

WRITTEN BY JOHN HENSLY

ONE THING FOR SURE: YOU'VE GOT TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY AND AWAY FROM THE LEFT OF THE BRANDED MOB!

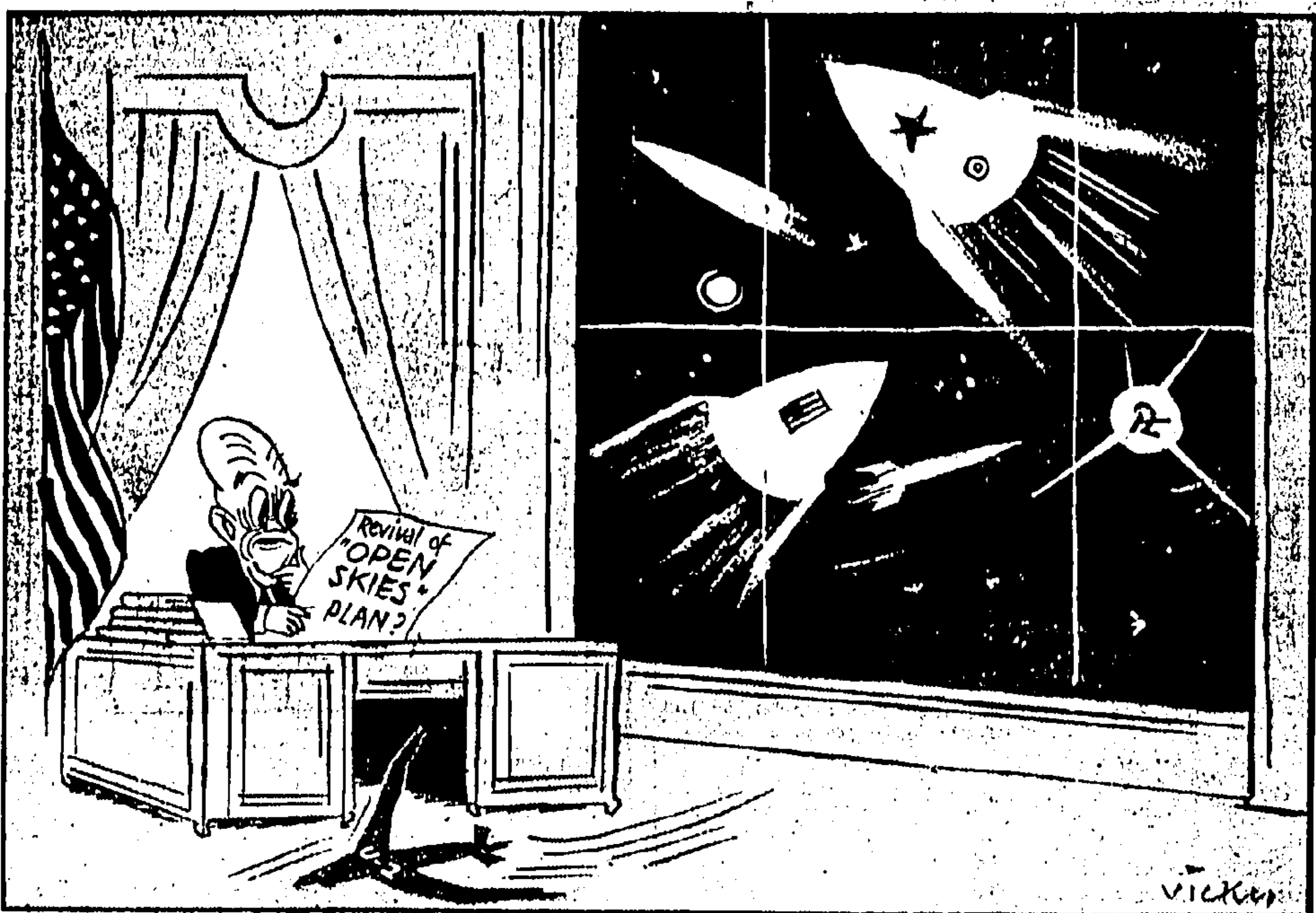
HALFWAY ACROSS CALIFORNIA WE STOPPED TO HAVE A DOCTOR PATCH ME UP

TIFFANY AND I KIPPED OURSELVES OUT IN NEW CLOTHES! AND THEN WE REACHED LOS ANGELES

FLY Canadian Pacific Jet-prop BRITANNIAS to TOKYO and WEST COAST

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR Canadian Pacific AIRLINES





## This is a decision I am sure we will regret...

**A**MID all the excitement of the last few weeks, and the grim Mad Hatter's Tea Party of the Congo, the British Government has established a precedent that may well have the most dangerous implications.

I refer to its support of the Security Council Resolution that the Belgian Army should leave the Congo.

Our vote supported the principle—which we have never before maintained—that a nation has no right to come to the aid of its own people when they are in danger.

### Dilemma

How did it come about that the British Government took this decision? We were in a very difficult position, for, as Sir Anthony Eden pointed out, since we never hammered out any European Plan for Africa over the past few years, we were quite unprepared for such an utter breakdown of authority.

The British Government could not make up its mind what it was going to do. Should it support Belgium and be brand-

ed as a Colonial Power or should it abstain as France and Italy had decided to do, and thus tacitly support Belgium? Or should it take the easy way out and throw everything into the lap of the United Nations?

Faced with such dilemma, the Government came to a decision which can hardly be described as courageous. It was this: Sir Pierson Dixon at the United Nations was told to wait, and see what happened at the meeting of the Security Council. On the other hand, he was also told that, if it appeared likely the UNO motion would not receive enough votes to give it the necessary majority in the Security Council, he should then support the resolution demanding Belgium's withdrawal. If he could be sure that there would be enough votes to carry the motion against Belgium, then he should abstain from voting.

In other words, the aim was that we should have the best of



BY LORD LAMBERTON, M.P.

both worlds. We would not create a crisis by preventing UNO from taking over. At the same time, we would be able to say to Belgium that we had supported her.

But it must have been with a good deal of reluctance that Sir Pierson Dixon, once he knew that France and Italy were going to abstain, was forced to vote against Belgium.

Now let us turn to the very serious implications of the decision. It is our policy to give Home Rule to vast portions of Africa. Yet a large measure of the success or failure of these new countries depends upon the willingness of British officials to continue in their posts, under new rulers during the period of transition, and for British traders to stay and do their business in these countries. They do so with reluctance and at a very considerable risk to themselves.

### Getting out

Then there are the colonists who remain in East Africa, who have built up the area and upon whom its financial position depends. At this moment

they also are thinking of the advantages of getting out and cutting their losses—in face of the gale that the wind of change has become.

If they do so, the whole future of British East Africa is dark, indeed.

Now they are shown by our vote in the United Nations that Britain does not consider that, in the final resort, she has the right to come to their aid in the event of revolution and chaos. They are shown, instead, that the force which would protect them is that of the United Nations Organisation.

### Confusion

During these last two months they have seen how effective that is. They have seen Belgians killed, and run, and ever-spreading war and confusion. How can they plan their future in Africa with confidence when they are told that this is the authority—not the United Kingdom—that would in extremity, be the only force to help them?

It would be impossible to imagine anything more disturbing than this vote to our officials who are asked to remain in West Africa, and the civilian population which is being asked to remain in East Africa.

We say to them, "Please stay, the future of these countries depends upon you"—and then admit publicly, to the whole world, that we no longer even claim the right to hold ourselves responsible for their safety.

## The sad world of the man in Ward 39

Paris. EVERY morning at 9.30 the French Army psychologist pulls aside the chintz curtain surrounding a bed in Ward 39 of the Sainte Mande Military Hospital in the suburbs of Paris.

He sits at the bedside making notes as the tall pale-faced young man in rough blue pyjamas talks.

And when the tense voice is stilled the doctor closes his notebook and leaves without a word.

He has just recorded the secret thoughts of one of France's newest National Servicemen, Private Yves St Laurent.

### Called up

For the world-famous designer of the House of Dior, called up on September 2, is suffering from a nervous disorder.

And the world that this dark, 24-year-old man sees through his over-size horn-rimmed glasses is far removed from the scented air of Dior.

His scores of faultless suits hang useless in his elegant home near the Invalides where the fountains play softly outside. Instead he shares his first-floor ward with six other soldiers.

His only privacy lies in the light chintz curtain round his bed.

He gets no special treatment—just that visit from the psychologist and tranquillisers from an orderly later in the day.

The rest of the day he spends pacing restlessly up and down the ward or gazing from the windows in the direction of the Avenue Montaigne where his word awayed the fortunes of the House of Dior, and the choice of the world's fashionable women.

### Visitor

So far St Laurent has agreed to see only one visitor—his best friend, Paris socialite Pierre Berger.

Berger visits St Laurent every day in his white Jaguar convertible and usually brings art books for him.

"No one must annoy poor Yves. He is very nervous and needs rest," said Berger to the military orderlies.

Their replies are not important to this sad story which so closely resembles that of Jacques Charrier, Brigitte Bardot's husband.

He too was called up six months ago, was sent to hospital for the same reason as St Laurent after only one day of barracks and later released from the army as medically unfit.

(London Express Service).

## TWO VITAL FACTORS BEHIND THE HOT SPOT TROUBLES...

# Keep Him Alive Kennedy...

A MAN WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S LIFE IN HIS HANDS

by GEOFFREY THURSBY

New York. KHRUSHCHEV was livid. He shoved and pushed at the New York cops around him. A few feet away his security boss, General Nicolai Zaharov, was kicking furiously in the iron grip of a burly New York detective.

"Enough!" shouted Khrushchev a few minutes later. "I've had enough." He shot off a bitter personal complaint about the treatment he and his party are getting from the New York cops.

In Room 200 in New York's police headquarters—the building looks like a block of new London flats—New York's chain-smoking police commissioner Stephen P. Kennedy picked up one of the four telephones on his glass-topped desk and said angrily:—

"Put out a statement. Khrushchev's not going to treat us like that."

Kennedy told the world: "General Zaharov started pushing people around. He had to be forcibly restrained."

### Murder

This is the sort of problem Kennedy—the men New Yorkers are calling "The send 'em back alive guy" because he has the job of seeing to it that most of the world's most unpopular men get home safely—has to deal with from minute to minute.

To men like Khrushchev, Kadar, and Castro, short, well-built Kennedy is vital; for their lives depend on him.

Small wonder that Kennedy is furious when they complain. One error by him and an assassin's hand may strike.

The latest problem harassed Kennedy, has to do with a murder plot against Khrushchev. The story may be a deliberate Russian plant, but for Kennedy it must be investigated. It must be worked on—for what

if it were true? Any attempt on Khrushchev's life would be a momentous happening. It could even spark off war.

I have just been looking into how Commissioner Kennedy is imposing his all-out security plan.

Twenty-three thousand armed New York cops swinging brown wooden truncheons—they call them night sticks in New York—are officially involved.

One of them said to me as he checked my pass before letting me through a police line: "We are watching for everything. A bulge in a guy's pocket could be a gun. How can you always tell?"

### The list

Kennedy has set up a United Nations operations room. Six specially picked men work speedily and almost silently in a room 30ft. long.

It is a narrow room. At one end is a big blackboard. In the middle is a school desk, as if it were a school lesson, are written Khrushchev, Nasser, Tito.

Detectives are assigned to each leader.

The moment he moves, the detectives get in touch with Operations. Ahead of the Chief of State go detectives carefully checking the route. That is what makes it embarrassingly difficult when someone like Khrushchev ignores security and walks into the crowd.

As these movement reports come in, Kennedy is in his office—Room 260.

### Rain

Said a police lieutenant: "If anyone can keep all these visitors alive, Kennedy can. He certainly does not like a lot of the people he has to keep alive, but he will do his duty."

So far Kennedy—as he munches his hamburgers in Room 200—has had great luck. It has rained most of the time, keeping New Yorkers off the streets. Now after the rain it is fineing up. This is ominous.

While Khrushchev and his friends are in New York dry days are dangerous days. Wet days are a Kennedy's delight.

(London Express Service).

## World's most elusive art collection...it is all stolen!

by JOHN RYDON

INTERPOL recently circulated a fat dossier of photographs. But these were not the usual police "Wanted" photographs—full-face and profile of scarred thugs and international crooks.

They were photographs of valuable paintings and art treasures. All are missing. And there are enough of them on the list to fill a gallery.

Consider some notable disappearances of pictures in the recent past.

### Haul of 20

Liverpool's Walker Art Gallery almost lost the pride of its collection, a £100,000 painting by Simon Martini. A nightwatchman switched on a light and the thief dropped the painting he had wrenched from the wall and fled.

The National Portrait Gallery lost a self-portrait by John Russell. With 300 people present in the gallery at the time, the thief unscrewed the painting and walked out with it.

A gang with a long record of bank robberies and other crimes, with two paintings by Munch.

And then there was the spectacular disappearance of four Old Masters belonging to collector John Leppman in Amsterdam last month.

Earlier this year, 20 Impressionist paintings vanished from a private collection on the Riviera...seven more from the Mentone Museum...eight Old Masters and 14 Greek icons from the Vancouver Art Gallery.

Undoubtedly, thefts of paintings are increasing.

One of the men who received Interpol's largest missing picture list recently was Mr John Rickett, Sotheby's picture expert.

He told me: "I think that the increase in art thefts is due to the huge prices some paintings fetch nowadays."

### Amateurish

"But I cannot recall a single successful art theft for there is no such thing as a circle of dealers who do business in stolen pictures. It just wouldn't pay."

Mr Rickett added: "There can be only two categories of thief: the amateur who thinks he can get away with it and who very soon wishes the police were on his heels; and the professional who realises what he is in for, and so, the thefts

for; and the crooked picture fancier who will keep stolen paintings in a velvet-lined cellar or some place like that where he alone can appreciate them in solitude."

An insurance investigator who specialises in art thefts confirmed that picture thieves are substantially on the increase. He differed from Mr Rickett in that he understandably enough spoke of a third category of thief: the insurance swindler.

### Too hot...

"Otherwise, there are the amateurish efforts that come upstuck and, of course, the cranks."

"As far as the swindlers go you must bear in mind that every picture of any importance these days is carefully catalogued and its movements through the art markets well known."

"So the possibility of it being disposed of for anything like its real value is very unlikely." The words of the insurance man underlining the remarkable fact that as the prices of paintings soar year by year their value as stolen property steadily diminishes. Stolen pictures are becoming too hot for any fence to handle. Even so, the thefts

continue—a Turner from Bond-street's Fine Art Society; a Brueghel from a gallery in Hanover; a Picasso statuette from a Mayfair gallery....

But you can be sure that the present possessors of these art treasures do not proudly display them to their friends.

Whether as decoration, status symbol or financial investment a picture must have a certificate of authenticity and proof of legal ownership. Otherwise it is valueless.

That may not be art; but that's life.

(London Express Service).

### TALKING POINTS

Religion has done love a great service by making it a sin.

—ANATOLE FRANCE.

\* \* \* Great thoughts come from the heart.

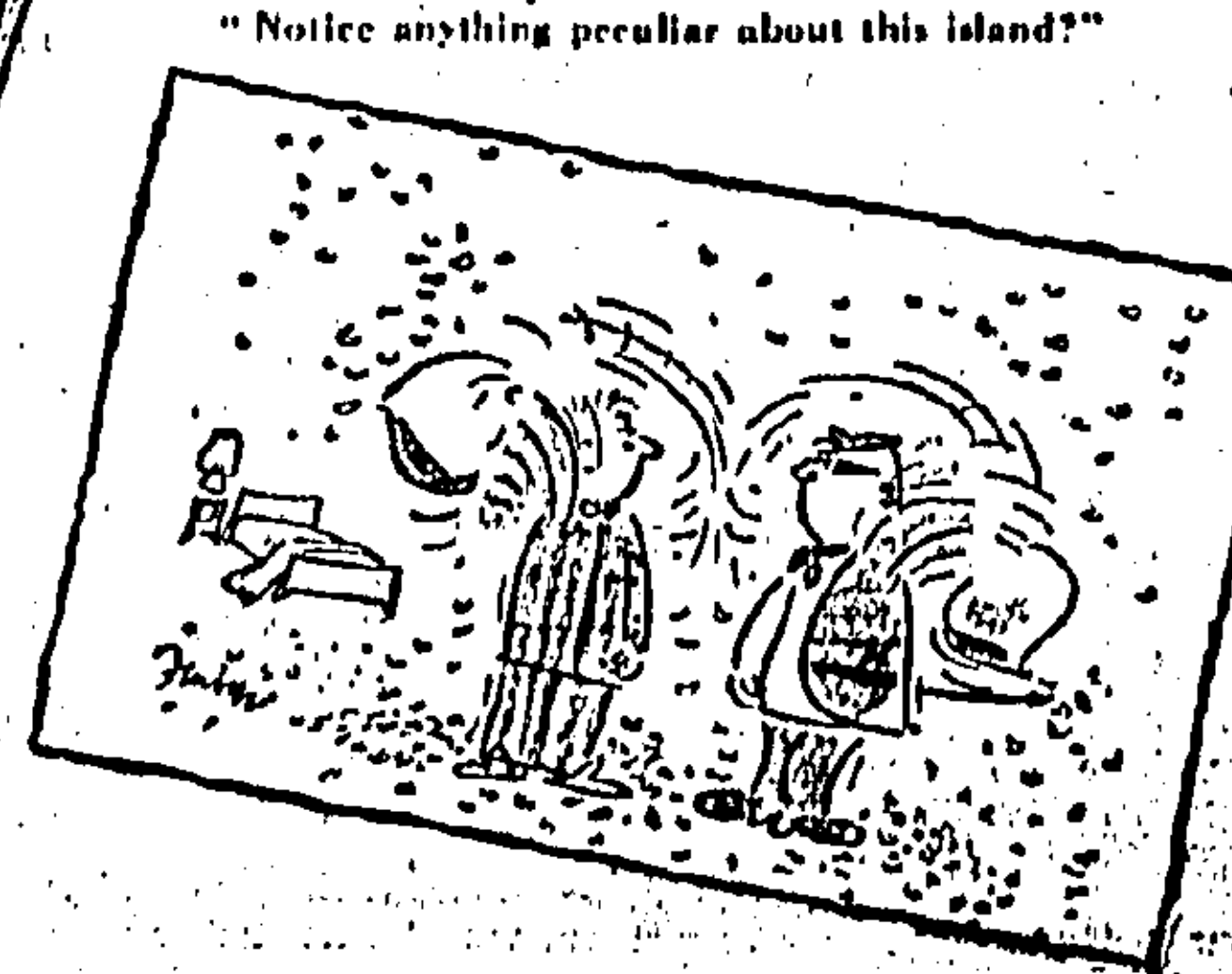
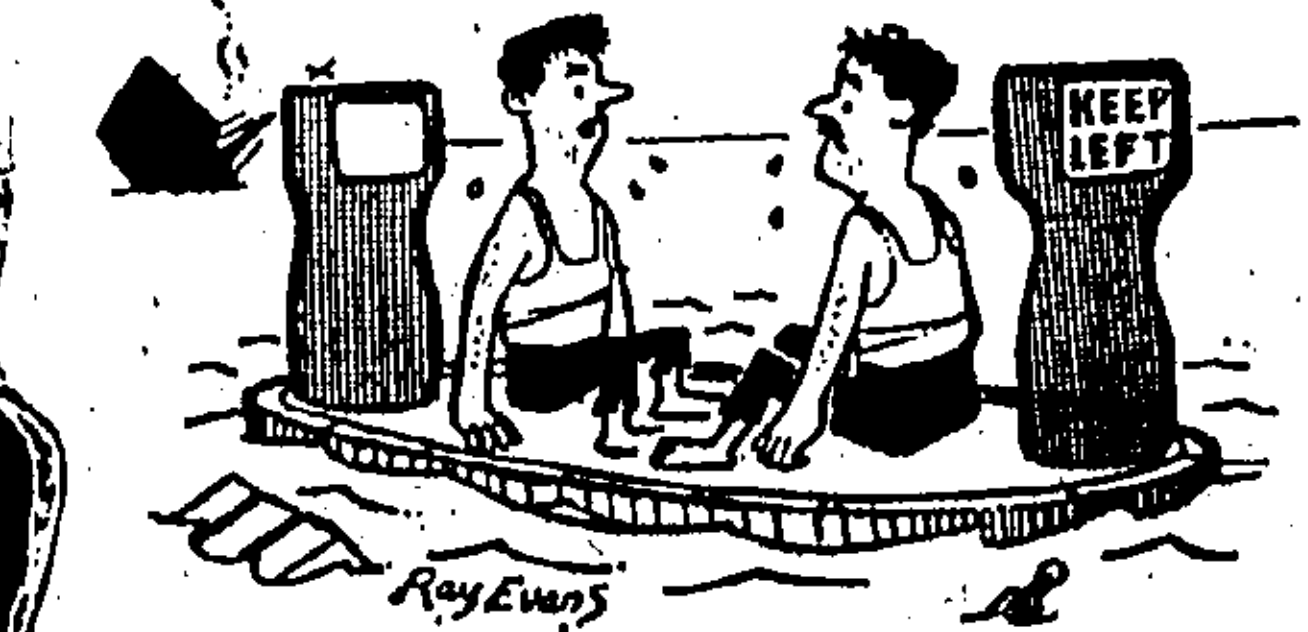
—DE VAUVENARGUES.

\* \* \* Sin writes history, Virtue is silent.

—GOETHE.

(London Express Service).

## CARTOONS















ABOVE LEFT: F. R. Kermant of Kowloon Cricket Club who first won the Colony lawn bowls open singles title two years ago gained his second success in the event last Saturday when he beat W. Chambers of Kowloon Dock in the final by 21-15. Photo shows F. R. Kermant (left) and W. Chambers before the match.



ABOVE RIGHT: Some of the prize-winners at the Hongkong Life Guard's 5th annual swimming gala at the Victoria Park swimming pool last Wednesday. From left they are: Misses Tsang-Kwan-yuk, Doris Ki, Esther Ki (women's individual champion) and Lau Wing-ying. —China Mail photos.



The 1960 local soccer season opened last Saturday with Tung Wah, one of the top favourites for this year's first division honours, scoring an easy 4-1 win over the RAF. Photo shows RAF goalkeeper Davis succeeding in stopping a dangerous header by Tung Wah's Lo Kwok-lai. —China Mail photo.

## SPORTS PICTORIAL

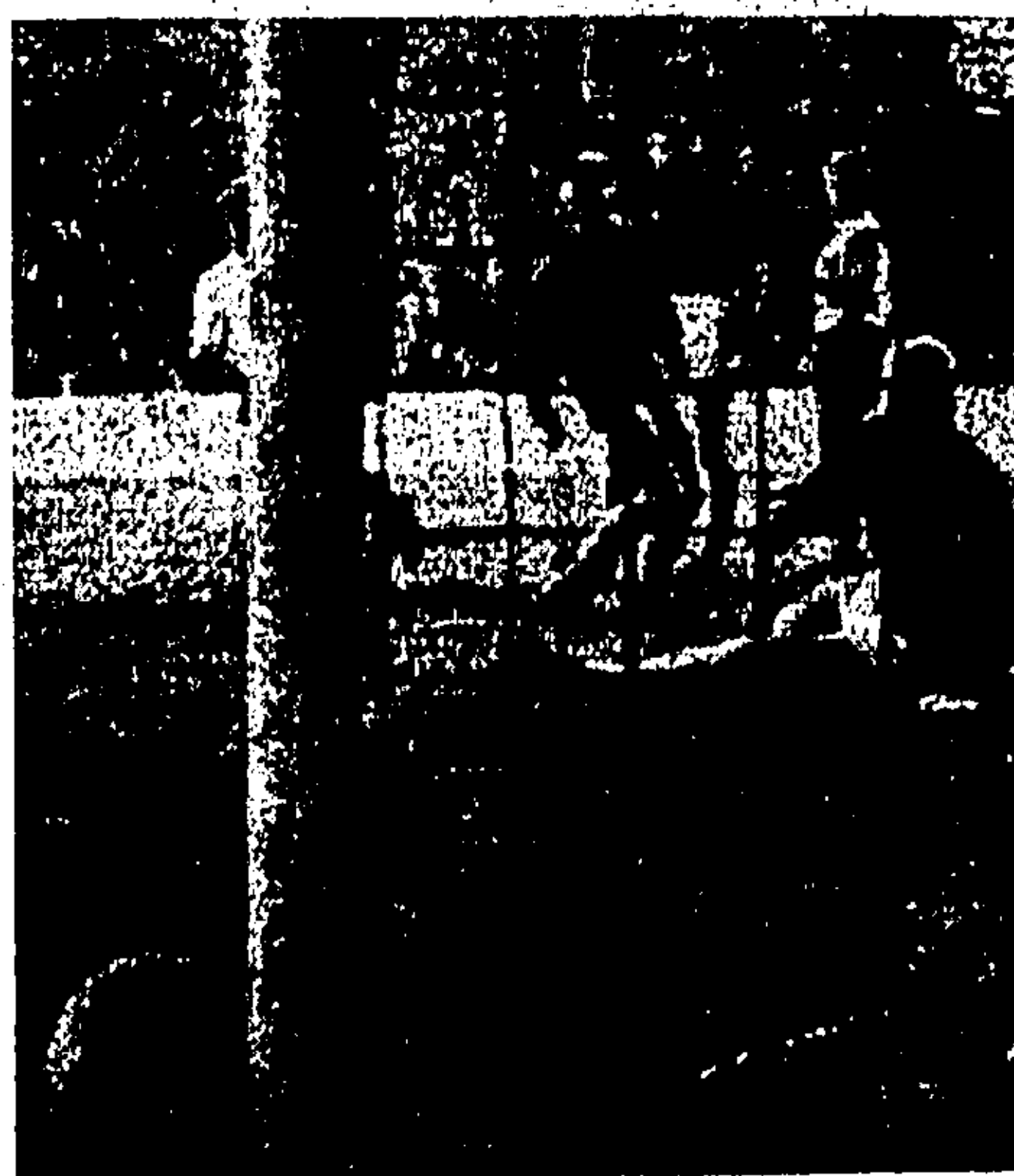


Herb Elliott, the Olympic champion, who was told by his doctor he was over-racing, ran a floodlit mile in 3 mins 57 secs last week, and drew Britain's Gordon Pirie into his first four-minute mile.

Elliott's mile, his 16th under four minutes and the fastest in the world for two years, came as a shattering surprise to the 15,000 crowd. The previous evening, ailing Elliott had confessed after finishing fourth in an 880-yard race that he had spots before the eyes and was suffering from a stomach upset. Yet he still decided to run although his doctor suggested he needed a rest from the track.

An even greater surprise was to see Pirie, Britain's gold medal hope who failed so miserably over 5,000 and 10,000 metres in Rome, coming home in 3 mins 59.9 secs — the first four minute mile of his 20-year career—then impressively stating: "I can run the mile faster still."

Photo shows Gordon Pirie (third in 3 mins 59.9 secs), Herb Elliott (first in 3 mins 57 secs) and Rhodesia's Terry Sullivan (second in 3 mins 59.8 secs).—London Express photo.



One that England didn't get last week in the match between England Under-23's and a Danish XI. Terry Paine hits a post with the Danish defence beaten. England's youngsters won 5-1.



Not so long ago, a pair of twins (Diane and Rosalind Rowe) put England at the top of the world's table-tennis tree. Now Rosalind is retired, and the magic is gone; but in this year's national doubles championships appeared another pair of twins apparently cut out to reproduce the record of the Rowes. Christine and Pauline Hols lost a close match in that final—but then they are only 15, and have only been playing for four years. They came from Southampton, where their whole family is now table tennis crazy — last year their father drove them 7,000 miles from tournament to tournament, and spent £200 on equipment and entrance fees and expenses. The reward—a total of 92 cups and medals.

Photo shows Christine and Pauline in action—in the front parlour of their Southampton home, which has been turned into a table tennis room.—London Express photo.

## The HONG KONG COUNTRYSIDE

by  
**G. A. C. HERKLOTS**

This most favourite of all books about Hongkong's flora and fauna has been re-printed in response to insistent demand, and copies are now available.

Beautifully illustrated in colour and black and white, this volume at \$25.00 is a "must" for every private bookshelf and reference library.

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or by order from your usual bookseller.

### Four D. Jones

BY MADDOCKS



### FOR LAND SAKES

YOU PENCIL-HAPPY SCRIBBLING NIT? YOU'D DONE IT AGAIN!



### IKABOD IS SHATTERED BY JONES'S FURY

THINKING HE WAS DOING A KINDNESS BY REPRODUCING A QUANTITY OF JONESSES...



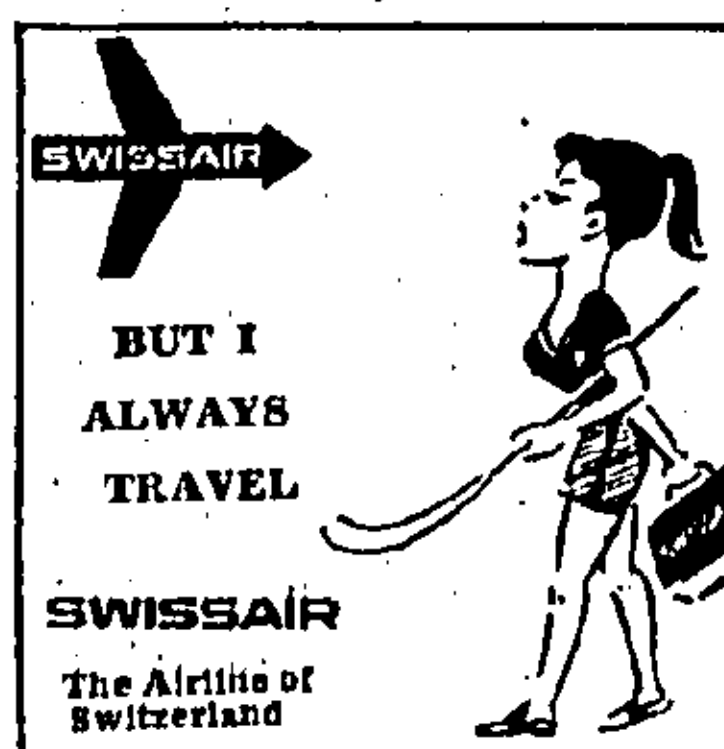
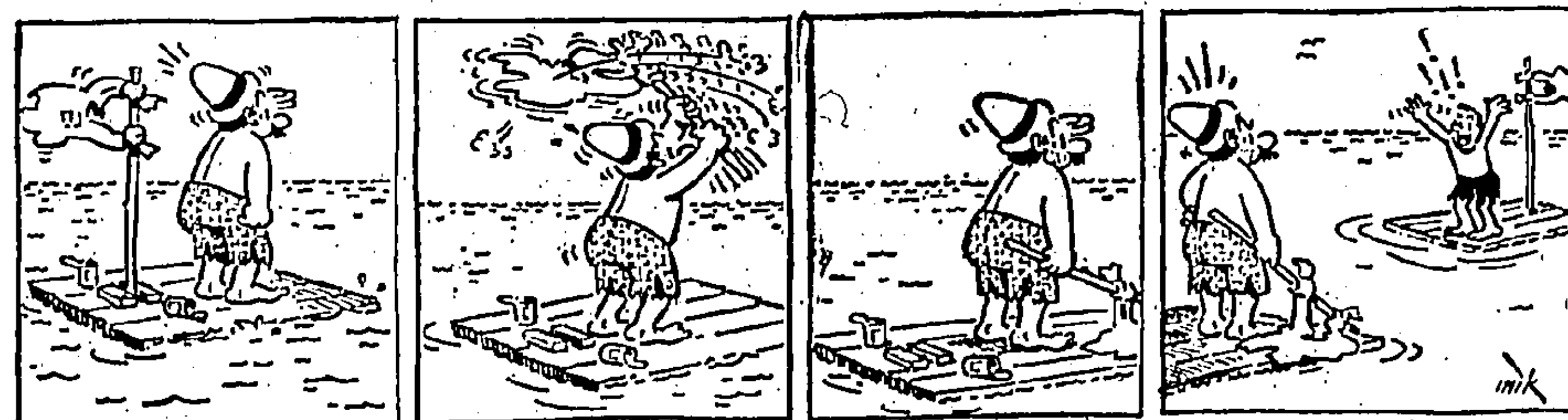
**Sheaffer's**  
Newest

BALL POINT  
PEN

AVAILABLE AT  
ALL GOOD STORES.

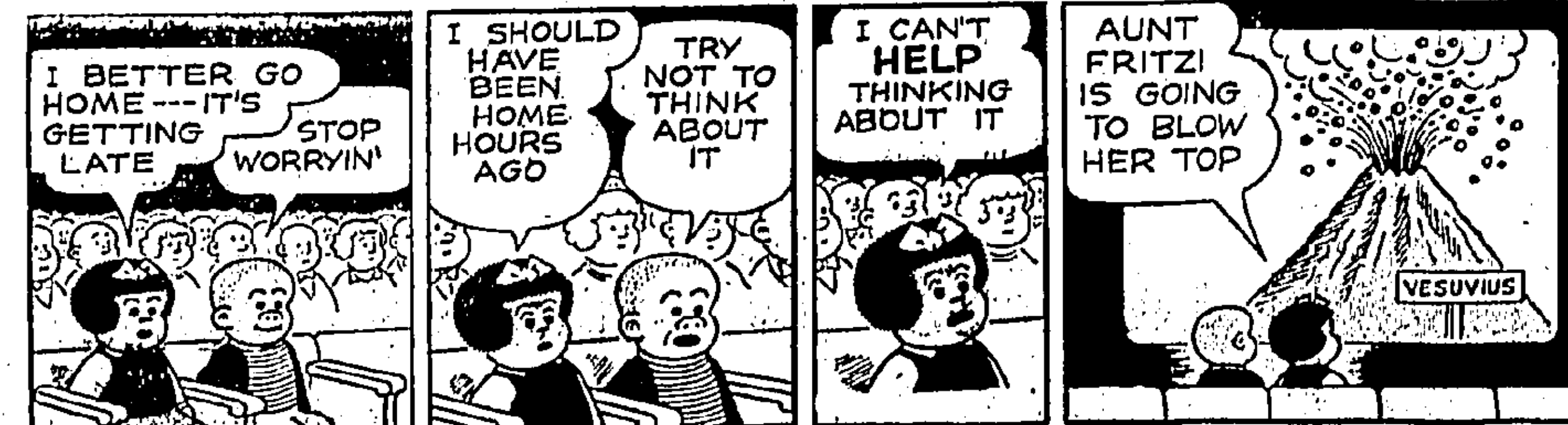
### FERD'NAND

By Milk



### NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



Just the weather  
for  
**Rowntree's**  
JELLIES

### BRICK BRADFORD

By Paul Norris





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STEAM & ELECTRIC MARINE WINCHES,  
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PRESSURE STEAM BOILERS, ELECTRIC  
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208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1960.

Sheaffer's  
Newest  
BALL POINT PEN  
AVAILABLE AT ALL GOOD STORES

## Freedom in Formosa

I am shocked at the angry way you wrote about Free China and President Chiang Kai-shek in your editorial of September 23. Your anger may be understandable, but hardly commendable.

Firstly, don't you think it is contempt of court to comment on a pending case? Of course, you are in Hongkong and the case is in Taiwan and so you are protected from the law.

But, as a practising journalist, don't you think it is at least unethical to do so, especially when Taiwan is so near to Hongkong, within hearing distance, we can even say?

You had asked if political freedom is restricted in Taiwan. Of course, it is. Where else is political freedom not restricted in time of crisis? During World War II, didn't Britain look up Sir Moseley & Co who had enjoyed full freedom in time of peace? You may say Britain was at the time fighting a real war and there is no real war in Taiwan now.

There may be no real war in Taiwan, but she is definitely facing a greater threat to her security than some of the British Commonwealth countries such as Pakistan, Ghana, Ceylon and Singapore.

The Chinese Communists have repeatedly proclaimed Taiwan as their immediate target for conquest and are shelling and killing people every other day in the offshore islands. Can anyone deny that the emergency situation in Taiwan is greater than in the four Commonwealth countries just mentioned? Yet, in many ways there is not much less political freedom in Taiwan. In fact, in some ways there is more freedom in Taiwan.

Take press freedom for instance, Taiwan is no second in any of the four countries. Firstly, the press law in Taiwan is less severe. The main complaint against Taiwan's press law is that it gives government the power to revoke the printing licence of a newspaper without going through the courts. In Singapore, not only can the government ban an offending newspaper without going through the courts, it can also ban the other non-offending papers published by the same publisher.

And, instead of berating the Chinese government for restricting freedom, you may have to berate them for allowing too much unrestrained freedom leading to lawlessness.

You seem to disapprove of the section charges against Lei Chen and regard them as a "pretext" to suppress political opposition. I don't know what was the basis for your statement, but if you were presuming or guessing, I would

dear sir

suggest you wait till after the trial and see if the government can prove its case.

Every country has a law against sedition and there is nothing shocking in arresting someone for sedition. The test is in whether the charges can be proved.

You said the "most repugnant feature" of the Lei case was "Chiang's insistence on a court martial instead of a civil hearing and the delay in bringing him to trial."

President Chiang didn't insist. He doesn't have to. It is the law that says Lei shall be tried by a military court because Taipei is a martial law district. As I said, martial law is also being imposed in Pakistan and all newspapermen arrested on sedition, subversion and other charges are tried by military courts.

As regards the "delay" Lei was arrested on September 4 and you complained on September 23, a difference of only 19 days. Don't you think that your complaint is rather too hasty? In Hongkong, people are sometimes remanded for 19 or more days pending completion of investigation.

If the Chinese government were to try Lei Chen at all, they would be doing quite well. In Hongkong and many British Commonwealth countries, security risks are detained for months without charges and trial under the emergency regulations.

One well-known case of preventive detention is Jagann Nath Salhu, New Delhi correspondent of the Pakistani paper "Dawn", who has been detained in India since May 4, 1950 on charges of "spreading false, one-sided and misleading information and with conducting propaganda" against Jammu and Kashmir and "in a manner calculated to bring into hatred and contempt" the government of India.

In mentioning the Commonwealth countries in the way I did, I am not implying any personal objection to what they are doing. In fact, I agree with them that emergency powers are necessary in emergency situations.

What I am trying to point out is that there is nothing world-shaking or history-making in what the Chinese government is doing in regard to Lei Chen. I think we would do more justice to justice if we would not pass any judgment on the Lei case or use the case to impugn the Chinese government in any way until after the trial.

CHANG KUO-SIN

## BOY ADMITS \$254 THEFT FROM MOTHER

The mother of a 15-year-old Chinese boy told Mr J. E. Dargan at Kowloon Juvenile Court this morning that she no longer knew how to control her son who refused to be taught how to behave properly.

## Woman tells of slashing threat

Tsui Yuk-wah told a judge today that when she left her lover, he swore he would slash her face and disfigure her so that she would never work as a dance-hall girl again.

The woman was gashed four times on the eyebrow and cheeks in an early morning attack in Nam Chuen-street on July 20. Her escort knocked down the assailant, who wielded a jagged piece of metal. Charged with wounding before Judge W. F. Pickering are Chan Ming, accused of the slashing, and Tsang Hon-ming, the abandoned lover. Both pleaded not guilty.

Miss Tsui testified she was working at the Miramar ballroom at the time of the attack and living at 204 Castle Peak-road.

## LEFT HIM

She said she had lived with Tsang for more than a month, but left him despite his repeated threats that he would slash her face and gashed it, he fled, escaping from Mr Lau Kue-hong, the woman's escort.

Mr D. G. Willis, Crown Counsel, said Tsang was in the street at the time of the attack and it was the Crown's case that he aided and abetted it.

"He (Tsang) had the audacity to go up to the victim and converse as to what had happened. On being accused by the complainant of having prior knowledge of the matter, he fled from the scene," Mr Willis said. The woman, her face streaming with blood, was taken to Kowloon Hospital where she was treated for three days. Hearing continues.

## German forces may train in France

Paris, Sept. 27. A French Foreign Ministry spokesman said today that Franco-German talks on the granting of supply and training bases for German forces in France were "going well" and he thought an agreement would be reached next month.

The spokesman told a press conference that the current round of talks began on September 10 in Paris and would be resumed on October 10. -Reuter.

## LUNATIC SURVIVES ROOF-TOP JUMP

Perth, Sept. 27.

A 24-year-old lunatic dived from a rooftop into high tension wires before a huge crowd here today and sustained only a broken leg.

The 24-year-old mental hospital patient defied police and firemen for more than an hour from a house-roof.

He had ripped a part of the roof away and was aiming against his pursuers.

A policeman gained the roof through the hole he had made. Firemen kept a strong stream of water on the man with fire hoses.

But as the policeman approached him he dived from the roof.

There were great arcing blue flashes as he spread-eagled the wires, bringing them down with him in his fall to a lawn below.

The wires went dead when a nearby fuse blew out.

The man was taken to hospital with a broken leg. -China Mail Special.

## Claim against Moss fails

London, Sept. 27.

A London court today rejected a claim of £170 made by a British engineering firm against ace driver Stirling Moss.

The firm claimed that Moss failed to pay for four light aluminium radiators that had been installed in his racing cars. Moss, who is now making a successful comeback after a serious accident in Belgium this year claimed that the radiators were prototypes and the publicity this firm had received from the installation of the radiators in his cars was equal in value to the amount claimed. -AFP.

## A REAL TONIC TO COME TO HK

Lady Gamman, Member of Parliament for Hornsey, London, said, on departure for Tokyo this morning that she was very much impressed by what she had seen during her three days' stay in Hongkong. She said she had been here before the war and now found the city so wonderfully changed and full of skyscrapers that she could compare it with New York.

"And the people here are so busy. Everybody seems to have an object in life," she said.

## HOW DULL

She said she had been to several Communist countries and when I think of how dull and boring life is over there, it is a real tonic to come to Hongkong.

She was impressed by the agricultural projects going on in the New Territories.

Lady Gamman, who is the wife of the late Sir Alfred Gamman, is going to Tokyo to attend the conference of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, opening tomorrow.

She will visit Formosa after the conference and will then return to Hongkong on her way home.

## Swiss MPs pass through

A 12-member Swiss delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union conference in Tokyo passed through Hongkong by Swissair yesterday.

The delegation included Dr Gabriel Desandans, President of the Swiss Senate, and Dr Emil Duf, vice-President of the Swiss Lower House.

Dr Duf, when asked to comment on Mr Nikita Khrushchev's suggestion that the United Nations be moved to Switzerland or Austria, replied that it would be best for it to stay in New York.

"It is a very delicate matter and one which should be left to the Swiss Foreign Ministry. We would be glad to have the various UN conferences held in Switzerland but we would not like to be mixed up in these international problems as they are now."

"As you know, there are already some departments of the United Nations in Geneva," he added.

On the world situation Dr Duf said, "At present we are in a very dangerous political situation and we would like to have peace."

## Persistency wins pool

Aberdeen, Sept. 27.

A 20-year-old South African who came to Britain two months ago specifically to win a big football pool prize learned today he had hit the jackpot.

Mr Christopher Griffith, mining engineer from Johannesburg, won 172 dividends with his bets on last Saturday's games and won £22,991.

"I am sure I could do it," he said. "It is only a question of studying form and applying it mathematically." -Reuter.

## Former Colony resident now shipping chief

Mr Mogens Pagh, for nine years Manager of the Danish East Asiatic Co. in Hongkong, was recently appointed President of the company in Copenhagen.

Mr Pagh succeeds Mr Hakon Christensen who died on September 21.

Mr Pagh is the youngest of the team of directors who head the big shipping and trading company.

Born on December 9, 1911, Mr Pagh joined the firm in Copenhagen in 1921.

## MANAGER HERE

He came to China in 1931 as an assistant manager travelling between Shanghai, Canton and Hongkong.

Between 1939 and 1948, he was manager of the Hongkong branch.

From 1949, he was transferred to San Francisco as the manager until 1952.

The next year he was appointed a sub-director at the head office in Copenhagen.

Mr Pagh was appointed a full director in 1956.

Pleasant, personable and hard-working, Mr Pagh was also an active sportsman.

He played good tennis and was a member of the Craigmower Cricket Club and the Hongkong Club.

He can speak Shanghai dialect and Cantonese.

He is married with two children.

## INDECENT ASSAULT ON WOMAN

A young unemployed man who indecently assaulted a 24-year-old woman inside a car at Mount Butler in the early hours of September 6 was jailed for six months by Mr E. Corbally at Central Court this morning.

The man, Chan Wing (25), of 10 Square-street, first floor, pleaded guilty.

Detective Inspector Cheng Ka-cheung told the court that at about 1 am on September 6, the woman, Cheung Ah-ying, was approached in King's-road by Chan and another man in a stolen car.

Cheung Ah-ying was offered a lift to Wanchai.

Instead of going to Wanchai, Insp Cheng said, the car was driven to Mount Butler where the woman was indecently attacked by the man.

Insp Cheng informed the Magistrate that the other man who was with the driver, was the subject of separate proceedings.

## Appointments in Chinese church

The following changes are announced in the pastoral of the Sheng Kung Hui (Chinese Anglican Church) in Hongkong and Macao.

Archdeacon Lee Kau Yan leaves All Saints' Church on October 31 but continues his active work as Archdeacon. He will be succeeded by Canon Chung Yan Lap, now Vicar of St Mark's Church, Macao.

Canon Edward Lee Ying Pui leaves Holy Trinity Church on September 30 to resume his Diocesan work as Canon Missioner. He will be succeeded by the Rev. Peter Peng Yan Cheong.

The Rev. Loong Gon, at one time in charge of the work at the Holy Carpenter, Hungnam and now in New Zealand, is to succeed Canon Chung Yan Lap in Macao in December.

The Rev. Stephen Ko who for the last 14 years has been Vicar of the Church of Our Saviour in Oakland, California, is to succeed the late Canon Paul To at St. Paul's Church, Glenelg, in January, 1961.

The Rev. Andrew Peng Wing Cheung now in charge of St. Paul's Church has been appointed Vicar designate of the new Parish of St. Peter's, North Point and will take up that appointment in the spring of 1961.

Mr Bowes-Smith arrived here in 1920 and was soon known to a large circle of friends and admirers as a young man of extraordinary promise. He was acting Hongkong manager of David Sassoon's till 1923 and during that period he served on the Boards of Directors of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, the Hongkong Tramways Co., the Hongkong Fire Insurance Co., the Canton Insurance Office, the Hongkong Central Estates Ltd and the Hongkong Land Reclamation.

Later he took over the seat of Mr J. E. Joseph as an Exchange and Bullion broker in partnership with Mr S. S. Perry. Latterly he has been a Director of the Prince's Building and Land Co in 1928 and of the Hongkong Land Investment Co in 1929.

He was an author and wrote a well-reviewed book in Hongkong entitled "Four Years on the Western Front" based on his experiences during the Great War.

He was also a witty writer of light verse and a vigorous lecturer and his chief recreative interest was music.

As a pianist his highly cultivated talent reached an exceptional standard. He promoted and organised the Hongkong Musical Society.

Among the Chinese, Portuguese, and every nationality he was active, inspiring, generous and ever cheerful. His compatriots were proud of him. His friends will hold him forever in their hearts.

He died after a short illness yesterday evening at the War Memorial Hospital.

A very sad feature of his passing is that Mrs Bowes-Smith, who had been summoned from England, and had made the journey from Cairo to Singapore by air, is due in the Colony tomorrow by the Tsiman.

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From the Files  
**25 years AGO**

September 1935

HIS Excellency the Officer Administering the Government has nominated Mr Alfred Brierley as a member of the Court of the University of Hongkong for a period of three years.

★ ★ ★

Mr R. A. Gerrard of 30 Hillwood Road, top floor, was reversing car 3100 at Salisbury Road when it collided with car 4008, causing minor damage to both cars.

While attempting to park private car 3310 in Gascoigne Road, Mrs E. A. M. Ribeiro of 14, Stafford Road, Kowloon Tong, backed into a lamp standard and caused damage to the rear of the vehicle. These were among traffic accidents reported to the Police.

★ ★ ★

THE Colony today mourns

in widespread grief the death of Aubrey M. Bowes-Smith; with profound sympathy for Mrs Bowes-Smith and for Mr Bowes-Smith's parents in England.

He died after a short illness yesterday evening at the War Memorial Hospital.

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## Tie-less JP shocks Bench

Railwayman Bill Gridley, J.P., took his place on the Bench at Hatfield, Hertfordshire, court wearing sports coat, flannels, and an open neck shirt.

Now his shocked fellow justices are to complain to the chairman of the Bench.

The deputy chairman, Mr C. Gordon Maynard, said: "We shall quite likely drop a strong hint that this kind of thing is not done."

"I am always properly dressed in a dark suit. I would not go into court otherwise. You must have a little decency. You must draw the line somewhere—who knows where these things might end?"

A fellow-railwayman, Mr George Langdon, chairman of

the local juvenile court, said: "I ALWAYS wear a bow tie in court. After all, there is a certain formality—it is not a seaside outing."

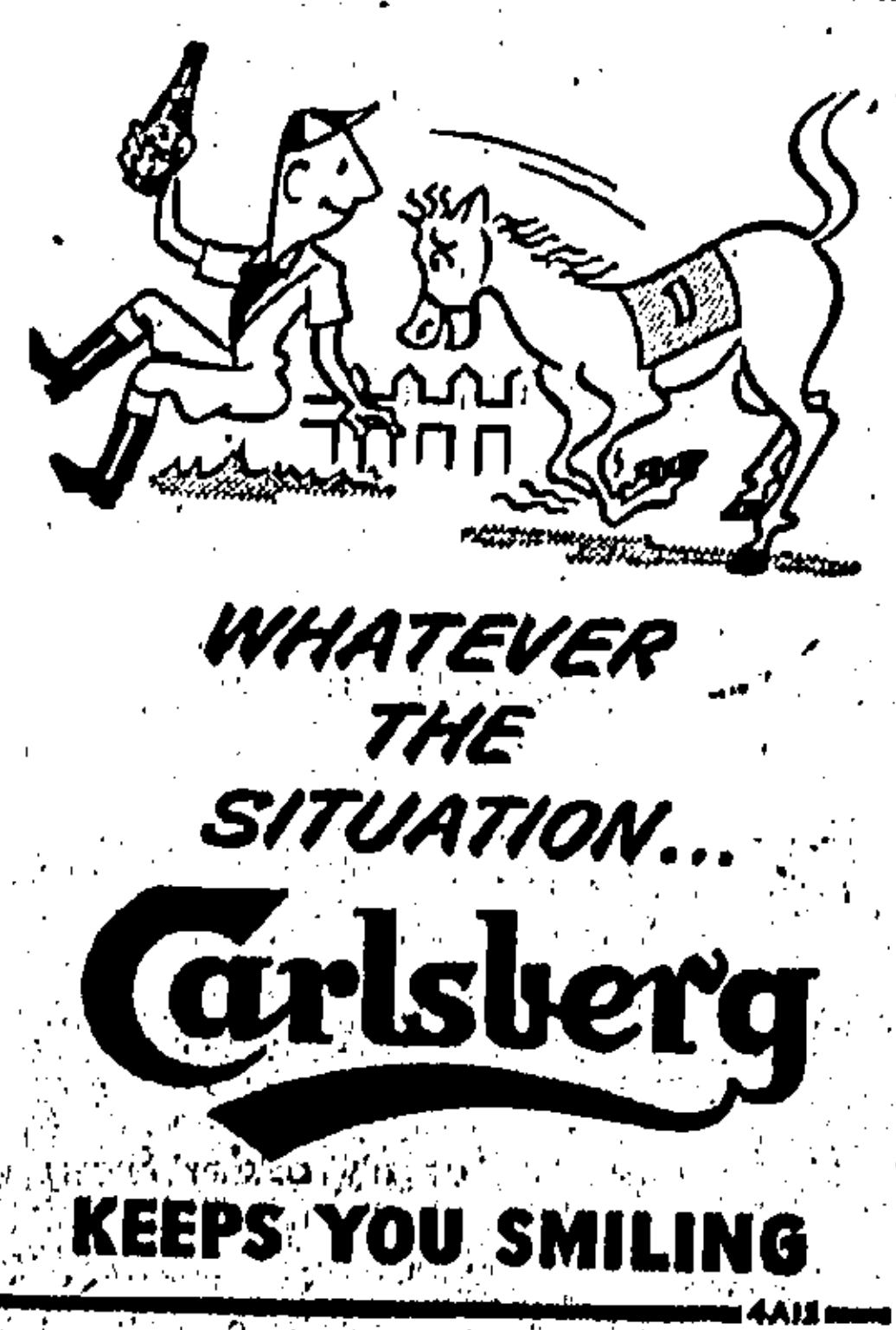
Mrs Dorothy Crick, secretary of Hertfordshire Magistrates' Association, said: "The dignity of the court is very important and from my experience all court officials and men in robes wear dark suits, collars, and ties."

But an unabashed Mr Gridley, a magistrate for 21 years, stood at his back door

without collar or tie and said: "It was a nice warm day. I would never have dreamed of putting on a collar and tie."

"I never pretend to be what I am not. Why should I make a monkey out of myself dressing up when it would not be met?"

Will I go without a tie? I will. I think my husband looks nice with an open neck. Some of the women magistrates have low cut dresses, but no one talks about that."



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